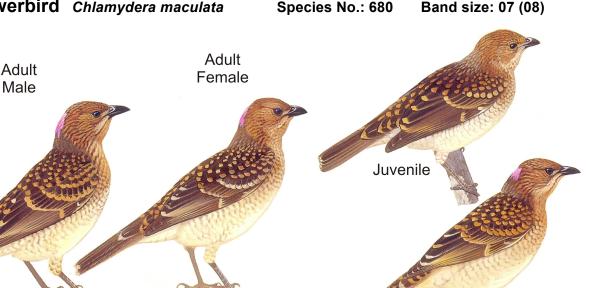
## Spotted Bowerbird Chlamydera maculata



## Morphometrics:

Adult Male Adult Female 57.7 – 61.4 mm 56.4 – 61.6 mm THL: Wing: 140 – 154 mm 137 – 154 mm Tail: 100 – 121 mm 100 - 119 mm Weight: 127 - 169 g108 - 162 g

## Ageing:

Adult (2+)

Bill: black:

Forehead, rufous-brown with dense blackish-

crown & nape brown streaking;

Hindneck: feathers pink grading to mauve at

tips that together form an erectile mauve-pink nuchal crest that is

largest in bower-owning males;

Juvenile

dark brown;

vellow-brown with dense dark brown

First Immature

streaking:

pale brown with cream mottling, feathers are cream with broad with broad brown

fringes and no pink

A post-juvenile moult results in a first immature plumage with all or most juvenile remiges and rectrices retained and a small pink nuchal crest:

Probably attain adult plumage in complete first immature post-breeding moult, at about one year of age: Thus adults should only be aged (2+);

It is not known at what age females breed, or at what age males build and maintain a complete bower in which to successfully display and attract females. However, from studies of other bowerbirds, it is reasonable to conjecture that it is probable that males do not acquire sufficient display and construction skills to attract females to mate until they are "sub-adults" at about four to six years old;

## Sexing:

Adults are not sexually dimorphic in size and there do not appear to be any reliable plumage differences to separate males from females.. However, adult females generally have a smaller nuchal crest than bower-owning adult males, but so do immature and sub-adult males. Females alone incubate and raise young.